# POWER ENGINEERING COMPETENCY FRAMEWORK FOR POWER ENGINEERING PROFESSIONALS IN PUBLIC SERVICE TECHNICAL SKILLS AND COMPETENCIES (TSC) REFERENCE DOCUMENT

| TSC Category    | Power Systems Monitoring and Control   |         |         |   |   |   |  |  |
|-----------------|--|---------|---------|---|---|---|--|--|
| TSC Title       | Operational Technology Security Management   |         |         |   |   |   |  |  |
| TSC Description | Manage the operational technology security frameworks, systems, procedures and risk mitigation plans to ensure that daily operations are well protected against risks, threats and vulnerabilities |         |         |   |   |   |  |  |
| TSC Proficiency | Level 1  | Level 2 | Level 3 | Level 4   | Level 5   | Level 6   |  |  |
| Description     |  |         |         | <insert code="" tsc=""></insert>  | <insert code="" tsc=""></insert>  | <insert code="" tsc=""></insert>  |  |  |
|                 |  |         |         | Implement and maintain<br>operational technology<br>security frameworks,<br>systems, procedures and<br>risk mitigation plans  | Develop the operational<br>technology security<br>frameworks, systems,<br>procedures and risk<br>mitigation plans and<br>recommend improvements | Set the strategy for the<br>operational technology<br>security frameworks,<br>systems, risk management<br>and process improvements  |  |  |
| Knowledge       |  |         |         | <ul> <li>Organisation operational technology security procedures</li> <li>Implementation process and considerations for operational technology security policies and protocols</li> <li>Types of operational technology security controls and implementation procedures</li> <li>Techniques for assessment of processes against operational technology security standards</li> <li>Relevant regulations, industry standards, codes of practice and safety procedures</li> </ul> |   | <ul> <li>Potential threats to<br/>organisational operational<br/>technology security</li> <li>Emerging trends and<br/>developments in<br/>operational technology<br/>security management and<br/>practices</li> <li>Industry standards and<br/>best practices for<br/>organisational security</li> <li>Impact of changes in<br/>operational technology<br/>security protocols on the<br/>organisation</li> <li>Industry best practices<br/>and benchmarks for<br/>operations security<br/>framework</li> <li>Relevant regulations,<br/>industry standards, codes<br/>of practice and safety<br/>procedures</li> </ul> |  |  |

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| Abilities            | a   | Inspect adherence of applications and          | Determine existing     operational technology            | • Set direction for the organisation's operational |
|----------------------|-----|--|--|--|
|                      |     | infrastructure components                      | security risks, threats and                              | technology security                                |
|                      |     | to operational technology                      | vulnerabilities and                                      | policies, frameworks and                           |
|                      |     | security standards and                         | analyse gaps in current                                  | protocols, in line with                            |
|                      |     | baselines                                      | organisational operational                               | business requirements                              |
|                      |     | Analyse lapses in                              | technology security                                      | and the external                                   |
|                      |     | organisational security                        | policies   | environment  |
|                      |     | standards or issues that                       | Develop operational                                      | Endorse proposals for                              |
|                      |     | may endanger operations                        | technologysecurity                                       | updates or enhancements                            |
|                      |     | security and integrity                         | policies based on  | to operational technology                          |
|                      |     | Evaluate technologies                          | organisation's direction, to                             | security policies                                  |
|                      |     | and tools that can                             | ensure operational                                       | Establish benchmarks                               |
|                      |     | address operations                             | technology are well                                      | and targets for operational                        |
|                      |     | security gaps and<br>facilitate alignment with | <ul><li>protected</li><li>Review improvements,</li></ul> | technology security<br>systems operations and      |
|                      |     | operations security                            | updates or modifications                                 | processes to be reviewed                           |
|                      |     | policies                                       | to current operational                                   | against  |
|                      |     | Introduce operational                          | technology security                                      | against  |
|                      |     | technology security                            | policies and practices, to                               |  |
|                      |     | controls in line with                          | address potential security                               |  |
|                      |     | operations security                            | gaps   |  |
|                      |     | policies and frameworks                        | <ul> <li>Initiate suitable</li> </ul>                    |  |
|                      |     | Implement operational                          | technologies, processes                                  |  |
|                      |     | technology security                            | and tools to monitor,                                    |  |
|                      |     | guidelines and protocols,                      | guide and maximise                                       |  |
|                      |     | ensuring understanding                         | compliance with  |  |
|                      | a   | and compliance                                 | operational technology                                   |  |
|                      | • A | Analyse the adequacy of                        | security policies  |  |
|                      | с   | operational technology                         | Drive communication of                                   |  |
|                      | s   | security controls                              | operations security                                      |  |
|                      | • + | Highlight areas for                            | policies and   |  |
|                      |     | improvement and propose                        | implementation of  |  |
|                      |     | solutions or revisions to                      | operational technology                                   |  |
|                      |     | operational technology                         | security protocols                                       |  |
|                      | S   | security guidelines                            | Establish internal                                       |  |
|                      |     |  | processes to review                                      |  |
|                      |     |  | adequacy of operational                                  |  |
|                      |     |  | technologysystems'                                       |  |
|                      |     |  | security controls against<br>set benchmarks              |  |
| Range of Application | Rar | ange of application includes,                  |  |  |
|                      |     | Power Generation                               |  |  |
|                      |     | Distributed Power Generation                   |  |  |
|                      |     |  |  |  |
|                      |     | Power Transmission and Distribution Network    |  |  |

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|  |  | <ul> <li>Systems used in transmission netwo<br/>management, including but not limite<br/>information technology (IT) and opera<br/>substation remote control unit (RCU)<br/>system, distributed generator monito<br/>systems (FACTS), and supervisory c<br/>systems</li> </ul> |
|--|--|--|
|--|--|--|

work system planning, control and ited to: energy management systems, erational technology (OT) systems, U) systems, interruptible load monitoring itoring system, flexible AC transmission y control and data acquisition (SCADA)